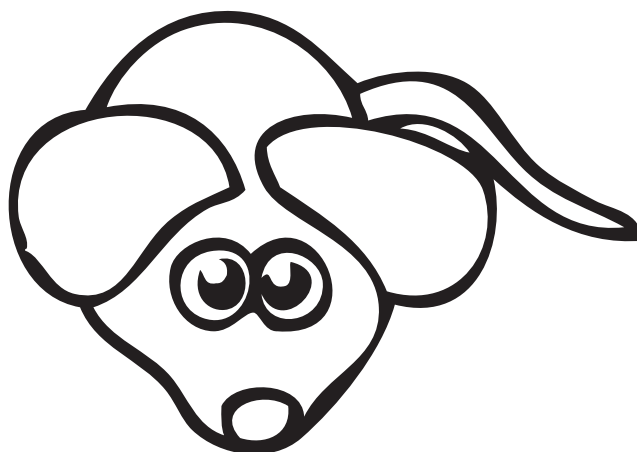
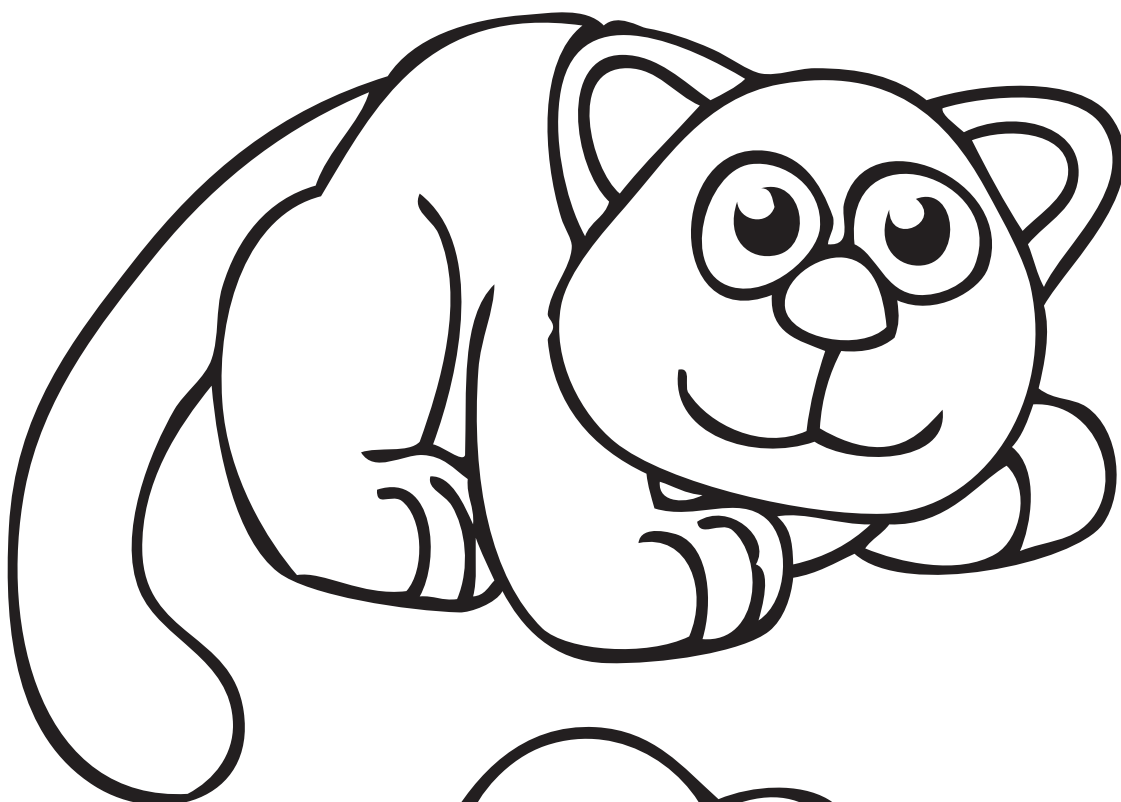


KOT I MYSZ



www.akademia-playdoh.pl